



ELEMENTARY- UNIT I- VOCABULARY

**TALKING ABOUT ACTIVITIES;
COUNTRIES AND LANGUAGES**

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2 AGENDA:

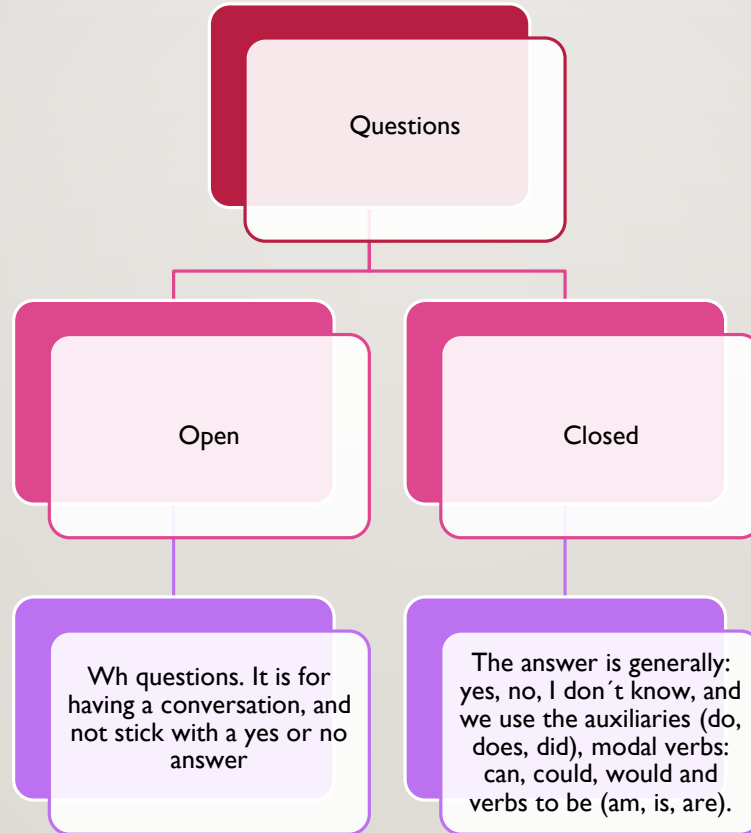


1. How to ask questions about activities

2. How to say and pronounce properly what do you like to do

3. Correct pronunciation of countries and languages

3 I. HOW TO ASK QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTIVITIES



Ver el vídeo explicativo (dale like a la fan page 😊)

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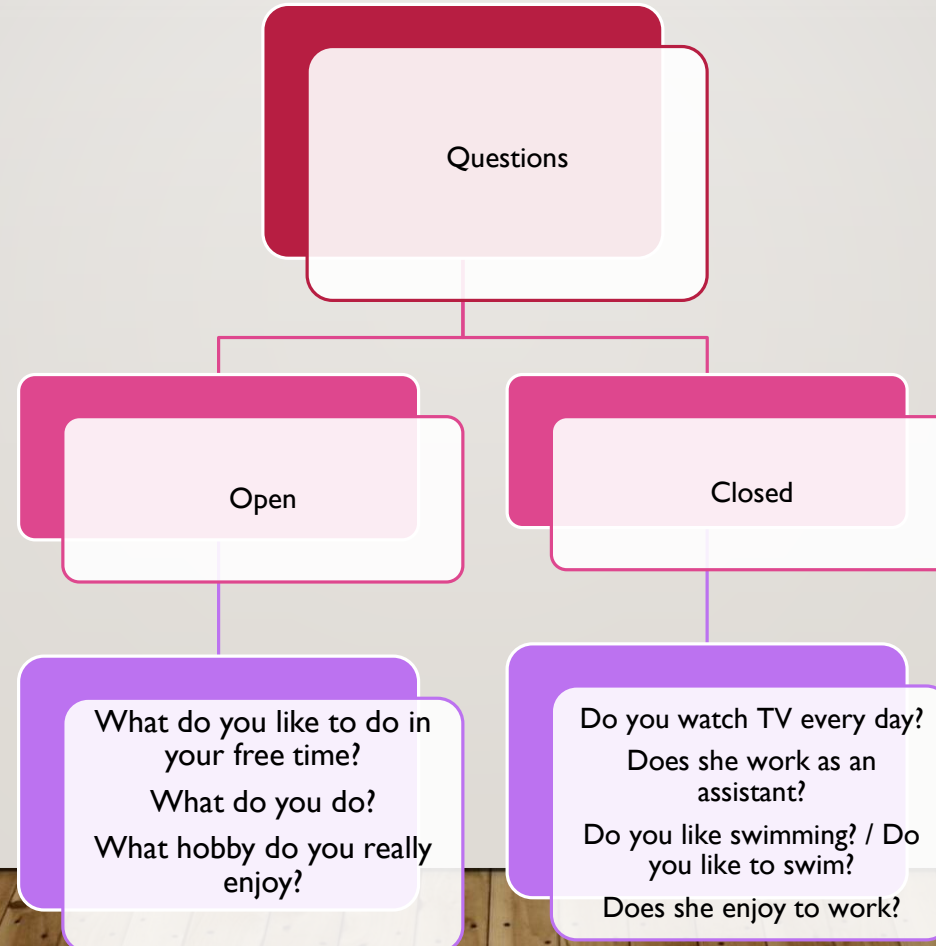
LIST OF ALL QUESTIONS WORDS (WH-QUESTIONS)

question word	function	example sentence
what	asking for information about something	What is your name?
	asking for repetition or confirmation	What? I can't hear you. You did what?
what...for	asking for a reason, asking why	What did you do that for?
when	asking about time	When did he leave?
where	asking in or at what place or position	Where do they live?
which	asking about choice	Which colour do you want?
who	asking what or which person or people (subject)	Who opened the door?
whom	asking what or which person or people (object)	Whom did you see?
whose	asking about ownership	Whose are these keys? Whose turn is it?
why	asking for reason, asking what...for	Why do you say that?
why don't	making a suggestion	Why don't I help you?
how	asking about manner	How does this work?
	asking about condition or quality	How was your exam?
how + adj/adv	asking about extent or degree	see examples below
how far	distance	How far is Pattaya from Bangkok?
how long	length (time or space)	How long will it take?
how many	quantity (countable)	How many cars are there?
how much	quantity (uncountable)	How much money do you have?
how old	age	How old are you?
how come (informal)	asking for reason, asking why	How come I can't see her?



5 I. HOW TO ASK QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTIVITIES

EXAMPLES:






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RULES FOR USING: LIKE-LOVE

- Cuando tenemos el verbo:
- Like/ Love, **hay 2 formas de decir que algo te gusta o amas hacer y algo que no te gusta o no amas hacer, ambas son correctas:**
- **I. Subject/Pronoun + Like/ Love + to + verb in infinitive**
- **I. Subject/Pronoun + don't / doesn't + Like/ Love + to + verb in infinitive**
- I like/ love to swim / I don't like to swim
- Ana likes/loves to swim / Ana doesn't like to swim

7 RULES FOR USING: LIKE-LOVE

- 2. Subject/Pronoun + Like/ Love + verb in -ing
- 2. Subject/Pronoun + don't/ doesn't + Like/ Love + verb in -ing
- I like/love swimming / I don't like swimming
- Juan likes/loves swimming / Juan doesn't like swimming
- OJO: si quieres enlistar actividades que amas o te gustan debes de seguir la siguiente regla:
- I like to ski, skating and swimming. 
- I like **skiing**, **skating**, and **swimming**. 
- I like **to** ski, **to** skate, **and to** swim. 

8 RULES FOR USING: ENJOY

- **3. Subject/Pronoun + enjoy + verb in –ing**
- I enjoy swimming / I don't enjoy swimming
- Juan enjoys swimming / Juan doesn't enjoy swimming
- OJO: con el verbo ENJOY sólo va un verbo en –ing, después de enjoy.
- I enjoy **skiing, skating, and swimming.** 👍
- I enjoy to ski, skate and swim ❌
- <http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/english-grammar/verbs-followed-ing-clauses>
- <http://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/english-grammar/verbs-followed-infinitive>

3. Correct pronunciation of countries and languages



- 6 Arabic – Cairo
Chinese – Beijing
English – Sydney
French – Paris
Hindi – New Delhi
Portuguese – Rio de Janeiro
Russian – St Petersburg
Spanish – Mexico City
- Example countries for each language:
- 1 *Arabic*: Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syria, Tunisia, the United Arab Emirates, Yemen
 - 2 *Chinese*: China, Macau, Singapore, Taiwan
 - 3 *English*: Australia, Canada, Jamaica, New Zealand, Nigeria, the Republic of Ireland, South Africa, the United Kingdom, the United States
 - 4 *French*: Belgium, Cameroon, Canada, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, France, the Ivory Coast, Luxembourg, Madagascar, Switzerland
 - 5 *Hindi*: India
 - 6 *Portuguese*: Angola, Brazil, Macau, Mozambique, Portugal
 - 7 *Russian*: Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russia, Tajikistan, Ukraine
 - 8 *Spanish*: Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Spain, Uruguay, Venezuela
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- | | | |
|---|---------|----------|
| 1 | Italy | Italian |
| 2 | Germany | German |
| 3 | Japan | Japanese |
| 4 | China | Chinese |
| 5 | Sweden | Swedish |
| 6 | Poland | Polish |

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2. How to say and pronounce properly what do you like to do



<i>I really like / love</i>	<i>I like / enjoy</i>	<i>I don't like</i>	<i>I really don't like</i>
<i>designing</i>	<i>working with people</i>	<i>working late</i>	<i>working at the weekend</i>
<i>my job</i>	<i>making something beautiful</i>		
<i>photography</i>	<i>cooking</i>		
<i>old photos</i>	<i>going to the beach with the kids and swimming or just walking</i>		